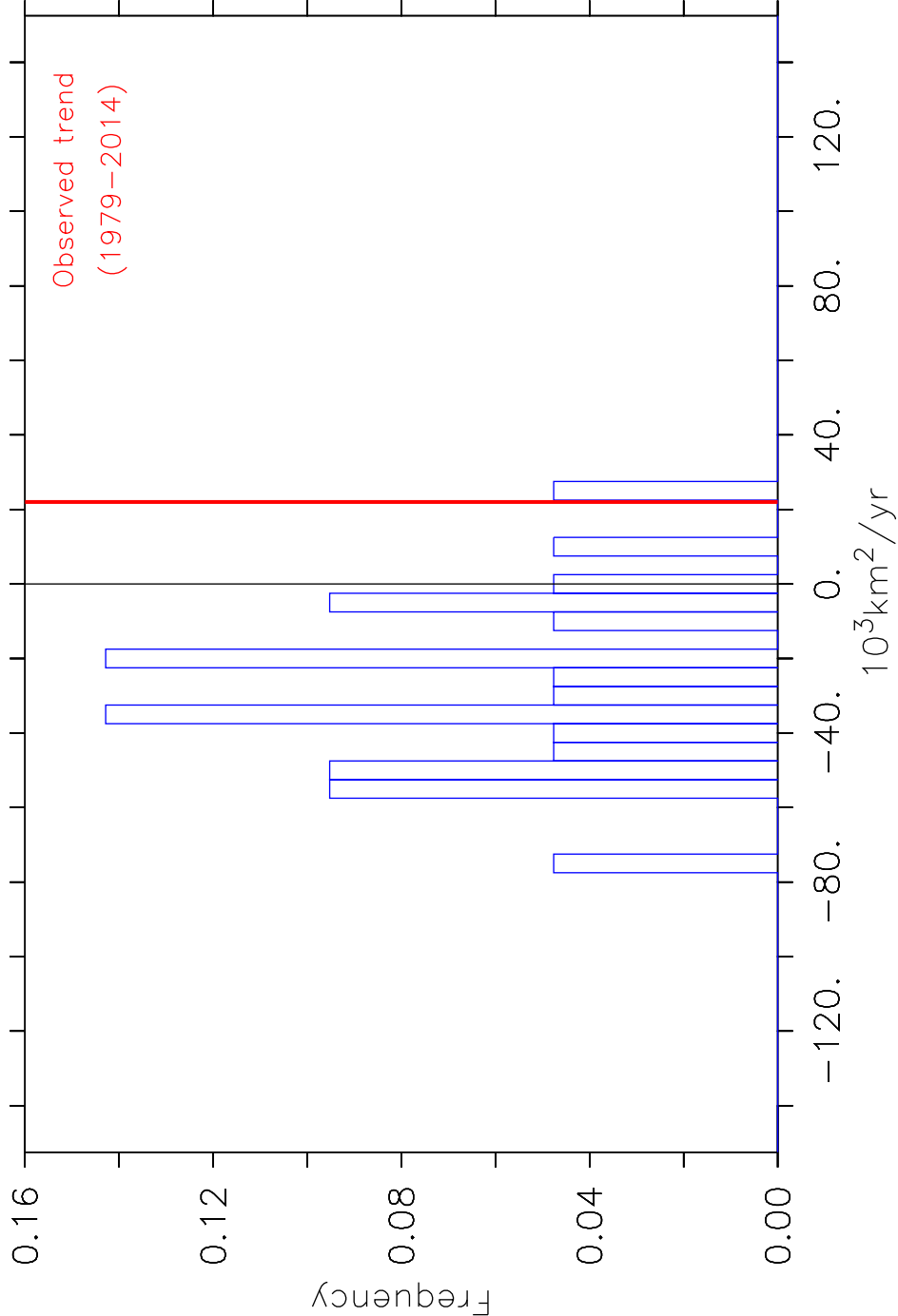


a) Sea ice extent 36-yr trend: CMIP5 piControl Ensemble



Observed trend
(1979–2014)

Frequency

$10^3 \text{ km}^2/\text{yr}$