Observation—based estimate from RAPID array
ACCESS—1—0
CanESM2
CCSM4
CESM1—BGC
CESM1—C1M5—FV2
CESNM1—CAM
CESM1—WACM
CNRM—CM5
CSIRO—mk—3—6—0
FGOALS—g2
FGOALS—s2
GFDL—CM3
GFDL—ESM2M
GIESS—E2—R
INMCM4
IPSL—CM5A—LR
IPSL—CM5A—MR
MIROC5
MPI—ESM—LR
MPI—ESM—MR
MRI—CGCM3
Ensemble mean from model simulations
NorESM1—M
GFDL—ESM2G
FIO—ESM
HadGEM2ES
EC—EARTH

Observation—based estimate from RAPID array
ACCESS—1—0
CanESM2